

2-(2-Bromoethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

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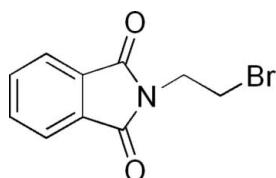
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 297\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010\text{ \AA}$;
 R factor = 0.061; wR factor = 0.177; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.3.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{BrNO}_2$, contains three crystallographically independent molecules. Two of the N—C—C—Br side chains adopt *anti* conformations [torsion angles = $-179.8(5)$ and $-179.4(4)^\circ$] and the other is *gauche* [$-66.5(6)^\circ$]. The crystal structure features short Br···O [3.162(5) Å] contacts, C—H···O hydrogen bonds and numerous π — π stacking interactions [centroid—centroid separations = 3.517(4)–3.950(4) Å].

Related literature

For general background to and applications of the title compound, see: Sheng *et al.* (2007). For the preparation, see: Clouet & Juhl (1994).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{BrNO}_2$ | $c = 16.333(5)\text{ \AA}$ |
| $M_r = 254.08$ | $\alpha = 99.001(6)^\circ$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $\beta = 96.164(5)^\circ$ |
| $a = 8.575(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $\gamma = 102.259(6)^\circ$ |
| $b = 11.067(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $V = 1480.2(7)\text{ \AA}^3$ |

$Z = 6$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 4.14\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 297\text{ K}$
 $0.25 \times 0.23 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)
 $T_{\min} = 0.370$, $T_{\max} = 0.437$

7716 measured reflections
5043 independent reflections
3241 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.177$
 $S = 1.00$
5043 reflections

379 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.83\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.64\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2···O6 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.301 (9) | 133 |
| C10—H10A···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.48 | 3.409 (8) | 161 |
| C10—H10B···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.533 (9) | 163 |
| C13—H13···O4 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.448 (8) | 175 |
| C14—H14···O1 | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.495 (10) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $x - 1, y - 1, z$;
(iv) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6417).

References

- Bruker (2000). *APEX2, SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Clouet, G. & Juhl, H. J. (1994). *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* **195**, 243–251.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
Sheng, X., Lu, X.-M., Zhang, J.-J., Chen, Y.-T., Lu, G.-Y., Shao, Y., Liu, F. & Xu, Q. (2007). *J. Org. Chem.* **72**, 1799–1802.

supplementary materials

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2-(2-Bromoethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

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Comment

The title compound, $C_{10}H_8BrNO_2$, which is an important aminoethylation reagent in the classic Gabriel Synthesis (Sheng *et al.*, 2007), was prepared by nucleophilic substitution of 1,2-dibromoethane with potassium phthalimide in DMF at room temperature (Clouet *et al.*, 1994). The title compound crystallizes in space group $P\bar{1}$ with three crystallographically independent molecules in the asymmetric unit, designated *A*, *B* and *C* (Fig. 1). In the crystal, the phthalimide rings are almost coplanar [r.m.s. deviations = 0.0681 (*A*), 0.0125 (*B*), 0.0113 (*C*) Å, respectively]. The molecular geometries of all molecules are essentially similar, except for the $BrCH_2CH_2$ groups adopting slightly different zigzag conformations.

An interesting feature of the crystal structure is the short non-hydrogen $Br\cdots O$ interactions (table 1), together with intra- and inter-molecular C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonding interactions (table 2), which links the molecules into an extended three-dimensional network, as shown in Fig. 2. The crystal structure is further stabilized by intermolecular $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions involving the benzene and maleimide rings [centroid-centroid distances = 3.517 (4) - 3.950 (4) Å].

Experimental

The title compound was prepared according to literature procedures (Clouet *et al.*, 1994). Yield: 86%. Colourless blocks were obtained by slow evaporation of EtOH.

Refinement

All the H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93–0.97 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

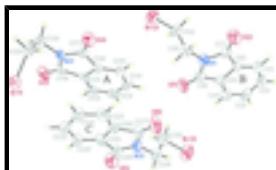


Fig. 1. View of the title compound, showing 50% probability ellipsoids.

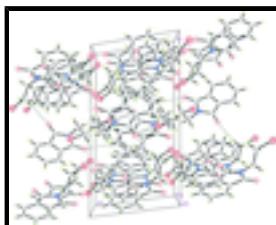


Fig. 2. Perspective view of the packing of the title compound along *b* direction. Labels of atoms have been omitted for clarity.

supplementary materials

2-(2-Bromoethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| C ₁₀ H ₈ BrNO ₂ | Z = 6 |
| M _r = 254.08 | F(000) = 756 |
| Triclinic, PT | D _x = 1.710 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Melting point: 356.0(3) K |
| a = 8.575 (2) Å | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| b = 11.067 (3) Å | Cell parameters from 3260 reflections |
| c = 16.333 (5) Å | θ = 2.5–27.1° |
| α = 99.001 (6)° | μ = 4.14 mm ⁻¹ |
| β = 96.164 (5)° | T = 297 K |
| γ = 102.259 (6)° | Block, colorless |
| V = 1480.2 (7) Å ³ | 0.25 × 0.23 × 0.20 mm |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 5043 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 3241 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.370$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.437$ | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| 7716 measured reflections | $k = -7 \rightarrow 13$ |
| | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.177$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.00$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1033P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 5043 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 379 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.83 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.64 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations

between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Br2 | 0.05219 (9) | 0.17632 (7) | 0.29910 (5) | 0.0612 (3) |
| Br1 | 0.22870 (8) | 0.96923 (6) | 0.46532 (5) | 0.0495 (2) |
| Br3 | 1.05699 (13) | 0.37156 (10) | 0.10602 (7) | 0.0923 (4) |
| C1 | 0.4862 (9) | -0.2168 (6) | 0.0232 (4) | 0.0491 (17) |
| H1 | 0.3998 | -0.2820 | -0.0034 | 0.059* |
| C2 | 0.6406 (9) | -0.2208 (7) | 0.0145 (4) | 0.0538 (19) |
| H2 | 0.6596 | -0.2922 | -0.0173 | 0.065* |
| C3 | 0.7710 (9) | -0.1236 (8) | 0.0510 (5) | 0.059 (2) |
| H3 | 0.8748 | -0.1300 | 0.0428 | 0.070* |
| C4 | 0.7475 (8) | -0.0169 (7) | 0.0997 (5) | 0.0528 (18) |
| H4 | 0.8346 | 0.0492 | 0.1242 | 0.063* |
| C5 | 0.5920 (7) | -0.0105 (6) | 0.1114 (4) | 0.0393 (15) |
| C6 | 0.4630 (8) | -0.1100 (5) | 0.0740 (4) | 0.0382 (15) |
| C7 | 0.3144 (8) | -0.0779 (6) | 0.0967 (4) | 0.0441 (16) |
| C8 | 0.5291 (8) | 0.0885 (6) | 0.1586 (4) | 0.0443 (16) |
| C9 | 0.2475 (8) | 0.1140 (7) | 0.1804 (5) | 0.0511 (18) |
| H9A | 0.2939 | 0.2036 | 0.1878 | 0.061* |
| H9B | 0.1499 | 0.0940 | 0.1400 | 0.061* |
| C10 | 0.2073 (8) | 0.0820 (7) | 0.2603 (4) | 0.0503 (17) |
| H10A | 0.3041 | 0.1032 | 0.3013 | 0.060* |
| H10B | 0.1612 | -0.0075 | 0.2533 | 0.060* |
| C11 | 0.5109 (7) | 0.6382 (5) | 0.4534 (4) | 0.0365 (14) |
| C12 | 0.6682 (8) | 0.6298 (6) | 0.4518 (5) | 0.0507 (18) |
| H12 | 0.7518 | 0.6849 | 0.4893 | 0.061* |
| C13 | 0.6980 (8) | 0.5376 (7) | 0.3930 (5) | 0.054 (2) |
| H13 | 0.8037 | 0.5308 | 0.3906 | 0.065* |
| C14 | 0.5758 (9) | 0.4553 (7) | 0.3379 (5) | 0.0532 (19) |
| H14 | 0.6008 | 0.3943 | 0.2989 | 0.064* |
| C15 | 0.4148 (9) | 0.4604 (6) | 0.3386 (5) | 0.0514 (18) |
| H15 | 0.3311 | 0.4043 | 0.3016 | 0.062* |
| C16 | 0.3882 (7) | 0.5545 (6) | 0.3979 (4) | 0.0371 (14) |
| C17 | 0.2320 (7) | 0.5819 (6) | 0.4174 (4) | 0.0389 (15) |
| C18 | 0.4407 (7) | 0.7225 (5) | 0.5093 (4) | 0.0373 (15) |
| C19 | 0.1552 (8) | 0.7387 (6) | 0.5261 (4) | 0.0468 (17) |
| H19A | 0.2082 | 0.7887 | 0.5799 | 0.056* |
| H19B | 0.0719 | 0.6707 | 0.5364 | 0.056* |
| C20 | 0.0780 (7) | 0.8198 (5) | 0.4764 (5) | 0.0446 (17) |
| H20A | -0.0089 | 0.8432 | 0.5038 | 0.054* |

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|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| H20B | 0.0317 | 0.7716 | 0.4211 | 0.054* |
| C21 | 0.3965 (9) | 0.6962 (7) | 0.2211 (5) | 0.058 (2) |
| H21 | 0.3061 | 0.6374 | 0.1915 | 0.069* |
| C22 | 0.3827 (9) | 0.8007 (7) | 0.2763 (5) | 0.057 (2) |
| H22 | 0.2808 | 0.8113 | 0.2852 | 0.069* |
| C23 | 0.5206 (9) | 0.8916 (7) | 0.3192 (5) | 0.0545 (19) |
| H23 | 0.5093 | 0.9624 | 0.3550 | 0.065* |
| C24 | 0.6708 (9) | 0.8747 (7) | 0.3077 (4) | 0.0510 (17) |
| H24 | 0.7627 | 0.9332 | 0.3360 | 0.061* |
| C25 | 0.6838 (8) | 0.7710 (6) | 0.2544 (4) | 0.0412 (15) |
| C26 | 0.5487 (8) | 0.6835 (6) | 0.2123 (4) | 0.0433 (16) |
| C27 | 0.6050 (8) | 0.5849 (6) | 0.1569 (5) | 0.0495 (17) |
| C28 | 0.8293 (8) | 0.7294 (6) | 0.2302 (4) | 0.0450 (16) |
| C29 | 0.8764 (10) | 0.5529 (7) | 0.1255 (5) | 0.061 (2) |
| H29A | 0.9743 | 0.6128 | 0.1211 | 0.074* |
| H29B | 0.8219 | 0.5150 | 0.0693 | 0.074* |
| C30 | 0.9173 (10) | 0.4537 (7) | 0.1703 (5) | 0.064 (2) |
| H30A | 0.8199 | 0.3931 | 0.1744 | 0.077* |
| H30B | 0.9723 | 0.4911 | 0.2264 | 0.077* |
| N1 | 0.3639 (6) | 0.0434 (5) | 0.1479 (3) | 0.0419 (13) |
| N2 | 0.2731 (6) | 0.6854 (4) | 0.4833 (3) | 0.0363 (12) |
| N3 | 0.7699 (7) | 0.6185 (5) | 0.1727 (4) | 0.0514 (15) |
| O1 | 0.6004 (6) | 0.1893 (5) | 0.1976 (4) | 0.0694 (16) |
| O2 | 0.1764 (6) | -0.1350 (5) | 0.0784 (4) | 0.0734 (17) |
| O3 | 0.5045 (5) | 0.8060 (4) | 0.5681 (3) | 0.0544 (13) |
| O4 | 0.0969 (5) | 0.5313 (5) | 0.3867 (3) | 0.0596 (14) |
| O5 | 0.9687 (6) | 0.7775 (5) | 0.2544 (4) | 0.0713 (16) |
| O6 | 0.5281 (7) | 0.4928 (5) | 0.1101 (4) | 0.0819 (19) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Br2 | 0.0557 (5) | 0.0705 (5) | 0.0602 (5) | 0.0213 (4) | 0.0216 (4) | 0.0028 (4) |
| Br1 | 0.0543 (4) | 0.0379 (4) | 0.0570 (5) | 0.0104 (3) | 0.0134 (3) | 0.0080 (3) |
| Br3 | 0.1184 (8) | 0.0883 (7) | 0.0948 (7) | 0.0682 (6) | 0.0399 (6) | 0.0136 (6) |
| C1 | 0.051 (4) | 0.044 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.009 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C2 | 0.061 (5) | 0.053 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.017 (4) | 0.011 (4) | 0.002 (3) |
| C3 | 0.054 (5) | 0.084 (6) | 0.047 (4) | 0.034 (4) | 0.017 (4) | 0.007 (4) |
| C4 | 0.036 (4) | 0.064 (5) | 0.054 (5) | 0.010 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.004 (4) |
| C5 | 0.032 (3) | 0.047 (4) | 0.038 (4) | 0.011 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| C6 | 0.044 (4) | 0.032 (3) | 0.036 (4) | 0.008 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| C7 | 0.030 (4) | 0.059 (4) | 0.037 (4) | 0.005 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C8 | 0.045 (4) | 0.040 (4) | 0.046 (4) | 0.009 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.002 (3) |
| C9 | 0.046 (4) | 0.053 (4) | 0.061 (5) | 0.025 (3) | 0.010 (4) | 0.012 (4) |
| C10 | 0.048 (4) | 0.054 (4) | 0.050 (4) | 0.017 (3) | 0.010 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C11 | 0.028 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.052 (4) | 0.001 (2) | 0.002 (3) | 0.012 (3) |
| C12 | 0.031 (4) | 0.043 (4) | 0.078 (5) | 0.002 (3) | 0.005 (4) | 0.020 (4) |
| C13 | 0.043 (4) | 0.054 (4) | 0.082 (6) | 0.023 (4) | 0.031 (4) | 0.032 (4) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| C14 | 0.061 (5) | 0.046 (4) | 0.064 (5) | 0.022 (4) | 0.030 (4) | 0.014 (4) |
| C15 | 0.061 (5) | 0.035 (4) | 0.061 (5) | 0.013 (3) | 0.020 (4) | 0.006 (3) |
| C16 | 0.038 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.040 (4) | 0.008 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C17 | 0.028 (3) | 0.041 (4) | 0.044 (4) | 0.005 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C18 | 0.041 (4) | 0.021 (3) | 0.048 (4) | 0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.010 (3) |
| C19 | 0.038 (4) | 0.051 (4) | 0.052 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C20 | 0.027 (3) | 0.032 (3) | 0.073 (5) | 0.011 (3) | 0.005 (3) | -0.001 (3) |
| C21 | 0.048 (4) | 0.045 (4) | 0.078 (6) | 0.005 (3) | 0.008 (4) | 0.016 (4) |
| C22 | 0.058 (5) | 0.058 (5) | 0.069 (5) | 0.027 (4) | 0.026 (4) | 0.021 (4) |
| C23 | 0.067 (5) | 0.054 (4) | 0.051 (4) | 0.024 (4) | 0.019 (4) | 0.015 (4) |
| C24 | 0.057 (4) | 0.050 (4) | 0.045 (4) | 0.013 (3) | 0.009 (4) | 0.004 (3) |
| C25 | 0.039 (4) | 0.034 (3) | 0.049 (4) | 0.011 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C26 | 0.043 (4) | 0.041 (4) | 0.048 (4) | 0.014 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C27 | 0.048 (4) | 0.040 (4) | 0.051 (4) | 0.007 (3) | -0.004 (3) | -0.007 (3) |
| C28 | 0.042 (4) | 0.044 (4) | 0.048 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C29 | 0.070 (5) | 0.059 (5) | 0.060 (5) | 0.023 (4) | 0.020 (4) | 0.006 (4) |
| C30 | 0.066 (5) | 0.069 (5) | 0.061 (5) | 0.027 (4) | 0.012 (4) | 0.007 (4) |
| N1 | 0.040 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.018 (2) | 0.008 (3) | 0.004 (2) |
| N2 | 0.031 (3) | 0.026 (2) | 0.050 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.009 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| N3 | 0.050 (4) | 0.041 (3) | 0.058 (4) | 0.012 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.009 (3) |
| O1 | 0.060 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.080 (4) | 0.001 (3) | 0.005 (3) | -0.020 (3) |
| O2 | 0.045 (3) | 0.078 (4) | 0.083 (4) | 0.006 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.010 (3) |
| O3 | 0.042 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.068 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.016 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| O4 | 0.027 (2) | 0.059 (3) | 0.075 (4) | 0.000 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.017 (3) |
| O5 | 0.038 (3) | 0.072 (4) | 0.091 (4) | 0.003 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| O6 | 0.074 (4) | 0.057 (3) | 0.094 (5) | 0.008 (3) | -0.002 (3) | -0.028 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|------------|----------|------------|
| Br2—C10 | 1.955 (6) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| Br1—C20 | 1.917 (6) | C16—C17 | 1.490 (8) |
| Br3—C30 | 1.949 (7) | C17—O4 | 1.191 (7) |
| C1—C2 | 1.356 (10) | C17—N2 | 1.399 (8) |
| C1—C6 | 1.397 (9) | C18—O3 | 1.211 (7) |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C18—N2 | 1.407 (8) |
| C2—C3 | 1.381 (10) | C19—N2 | 1.460 (7) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.506 (9) |
| C3—C4 | 1.382 (10) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.382 (9) | C20—H20A | 0.9700 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C20—H20B | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.392 (9) | C21—C26 | 1.363 (10) |
| C5—C8 | 1.470 (9) | C21—C22 | 1.385 (10) |
| C6—C7 | 1.462 (9) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C7—O2 | 1.199 (8) | C22—C23 | 1.413 (11) |
| C7—N1 | 1.418 (8) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C8—O1 | 1.196 (8) | C23—C24 | 1.369 (10) |
| C8—N1 | 1.380 (8) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.463 (10) | C24—C25 | 1.360 (9) |

supplementary materials

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| C9—N1 | 1.485 (8) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C25—C26 | 1.377 (9) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C25—C28 | 1.489 (9) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9700 | C26—C27 | 1.500 (9) |
| C10—H10B | 0.9700 | C27—O6 | 1.191 (8) |
| C11—C12 | 1.374 (9) | C27—N3 | 1.369 (9) |
| C11—C16 | 1.381 (9) | C28—O5 | 1.196 (8) |
| C11—C18 | 1.468 (9) | C28—N3 | 1.385 (8) |
| C12—C13 | 1.374 (10) | C29—N3 | 1.488 (9) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C29—C30 | 1.490 (10) |
| C13—C14 | 1.368 (10) | C29—H29A | 0.9700 |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C29—H29B | 0.9700 |
| C14—C15 | 1.395 (10) | C30—H30A | 0.9700 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C30—H30B | 0.9700 |
| C15—C16 | 1.381 (9) | | |
| Cg1···Cg4 ⁱ | 3.517 (4) | Cg2···Cg6 | 3.950 (4) |
| Cg1···Cg6 ⁱⁱ | 3.629 (4) | Cg3···Cg4 ^{iv} | 3.603 (4) |
| Cg2···Cg5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 3.558 (4) | Cg3···Cg5 | 3.843 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 116.9 (7) | N2—C18—C11 | 105.7 (5) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 121.6 | N2—C19—C20 | 112.6 (5) |
| C6—C1—H1 | 121.6 | N2—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 122.9 (7) | C20—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 118.6 | N2—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 118.6 | C20—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.2 (7) | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.8 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C19—C20—Br1 | 112.4 (4) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C19—C20—H20A | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.6 (7) | Br1—C20—H20A | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.7 | C19—C20—H20B | 109.1 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.7 | Br1—C20—H20B | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.0 (6) | H20A—C20—H20B | 107.9 |
| C4—C5—C8 | 131.4 (6) | C26—C21—C22 | 116.9 (7) |
| C6—C5—C8 | 108.7 (5) | C26—C21—H21 | 121.6 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 121.5 (6) | C22—C21—H21 | 121.6 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 108.2 (5) | C21—C22—C23 | 121.3 (7) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 130.3 (6) | C21—C22—H22 | 119.4 |
| O2—C7—N1 | 123.6 (6) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.4 |
| O2—C7—C6 | 131.0 (6) | C24—C23—C22 | 119.5 (7) |
| N1—C7—C6 | 105.4 (5) | C24—C23—H23 | 120.3 |
| O1—C8—N1 | 124.9 (6) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.3 |
| O1—C8—C5 | 129.2 (6) | C25—C24—C23 | 119.0 (7) |
| N1—C8—C5 | 105.8 (5) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.5 |
| C10—C9—N1 | 110.8 (6) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.5 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C24—C25—C26 | 121.1 (6) |
| N1—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C24—C25—C28 | 130.4 (6) |
| C10—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C26—C25—C28 | 108.5 (5) |
| N1—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C21—C26—C25 | 122.2 (6) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 108.1 | C21—C26—C27 | 130.2 (7) |

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| C9—C10—Br2 | 108.9 (5) | C25—C26—C27 | 107.5 (6) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.9 | O6—C27—N3 | 124.8 (7) |
| Br2—C10—H10A | 109.9 | O6—C27—C26 | 129.5 (7) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.9 | N3—C27—C26 | 105.6 (5) |
| Br2—C10—H10B | 109.9 | O5—C28—N3 | 125.8 (6) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.3 | O5—C28—C25 | 129.1 (6) |
| C12—C11—C16 | 120.2 (6) | N3—C28—C25 | 105.1 (6) |
| C12—C11—C18 | 130.8 (6) | N3—C29—C30 | 109.2 (6) |
| C16—C11—C18 | 109.0 (5) | N3—C29—H29A | 109.8 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 117.9 (7) | C30—C29—H29A | 109.8 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 121.0 | N3—C29—H29B | 109.8 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 121.0 | C30—C29—H29B | 109.8 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 121.6 (6) | H29A—C29—H29B | 108.3 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.2 | C29—C30—Br3 | 107.4 (5) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.2 | C29—C30—H30A | 110.2 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 121.9 (7) | Br3—C30—H30A | 110.2 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.0 | C29—C30—H30B | 110.2 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.0 | Br3—C30—H30B | 110.2 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 115.4 (7) | H30A—C30—H30B | 108.5 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 122.3 | C8—N1—C7 | 111.9 (5) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 122.3 | C8—N1—C9 | 125.3 (5) |
| C15—C16—C11 | 123.0 (6) | C7—N1—C9 | 122.6 (5) |
| C15—C16—C17 | 128.8 (6) | C17—N2—C18 | 111.7 (5) |
| C11—C16—C17 | 108.1 (5) | C17—N2—C19 | 123.9 (5) |
| O4—C17—N2 | 123.9 (6) | C18—N2—C19 | 124.1 (5) |
| O4—C17—C16 | 130.7 (6) | C27—N3—C28 | 113.3 (6) |
| N2—C17—C16 | 105.5 (5) | C27—N3—C29 | 123.9 (6) |
| O3—C18—N2 | 123.8 (6) | C28—N3—C29 | 122.4 (6) |
| O3—C18—C11 | 130.5 (6) | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | −2.2 (11) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | −1.4 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.9 (12) | C22—C21—C26—C27 | −178.0 (7) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.5 (11) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.6 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | −0.4 (11) | C28—C25—C26—C21 | −179.5 (7) |
| C3—C4—C5—C8 | −179.7 (7) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 177.9 (6) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | −1.0 (10) | C28—C25—C26—C27 | −2.2 (8) |
| C8—C5—C6—C1 | 178.4 (6) | C21—C26—C27—O6 | −2.9 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | −179.9 (6) | C25—C26—C27—O6 | −179.9 (8) |
| C8—C5—C6—C7 | −0.5 (7) | C21—C26—C27—N3 | 179.4 (8) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 2.2 (10) | C25—C26—C27—N3 | 2.4 (8) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | −179.0 (7) | C24—C25—C28—O5 | 2.0 (13) |
| C5—C6—C7—O2 | 179.6 (8) | C26—C25—C28—O5 | −177.9 (8) |
| C1—C6—C7—O2 | 0.8 (13) | C24—C25—C28—N3 | −178.9 (7) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | 0.3 (7) | C26—C25—C28—N3 | 1.2 (8) |
| C1—C6—C7—N1 | −178.5 (7) | N3—C29—C30—Br3 | −179.8 (5) |
| C4—C5—C8—O1 | 1.1 (14) | O1—C8—N1—C7 | 178.5 (7) |
| C6—C5—C8—O1 | −178.2 (7) | C5—C8—N1—C7 | −0.3 (8) |
| C4—C5—C8—N1 | 179.8 (7) | O1—C8—N1—C9 | 2.3 (12) |
| C6—C5—C8—N1 | 0.5 (8) | C5—C8—N1—C9 | −176.5 (6) |
| N1—C9—C10—Br2 | −179.4 (4) | O2—C7—N1—C8 | −179.3 (7) |

supplementary materials

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| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.8 (10) | C6—C7—N1—C8 | 0.0 (7) |
| C18—C11—C12—C13 | 177.9 (6) | O2—C7—N1—C9 | -3.1 (11) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.5 (11) | C6—C7—N1—C9 | 176.3 (6) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.2 (11) | C10—C9—N1—C8 | -96.1 (8) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.6 (11) | C10—C9—N1—C7 | 88.1 (8) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.3 (10) | O4—C17—N2—C18 | 177.6 (6) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -177.0 (6) | C16—C17—N2—C18 | -2.4 (7) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | -0.4 (10) | O4—C17—N2—C19 | 4.2 (10) |
| C18—C11—C16—C15 | -178.1 (6) | C16—C17—N2—C19 | -175.8 (6) |
| C12—C11—C16—C17 | 176.9 (6) | O3—C18—N2—C17 | -176.3 (6) |
| C18—C11—C16—C17 | -0.7 (7) | C11—C18—N2—C17 | 2.0 (7) |
| C15—C16—C17—O4 | -1.0 (12) | O3—C18—N2—C19 | -2.9 (9) |
| C11—C16—C17—O4 | -178.1 (7) | C11—C18—N2—C19 | 175.3 (6) |
| C15—C16—C17—N2 | 179.0 (6) | C20—C19—N2—C17 | -78.0 (8) |
| C11—C16—C17—N2 | 1.9 (7) | C20—C19—N2—C18 | 109.4 (7) |
| C12—C11—C18—O3 | 0.1 (12) | O6—C27—N3—C28 | -179.5 (8) |
| C16—C11—C18—O3 | 177.4 (6) | C26—C27—N3—C28 | -1.7 (8) |
| C12—C11—C18—N2 | -178.0 (7) | O6—C27—N3—C29 | 8.0 (13) |
| C16—C11—C18—N2 | -0.7 (7) | C26—C27—N3—C29 | -174.2 (6) |
| N2—C19—C20—Br1 | -66.5 (6) | O5—C28—N3—C27 | 179.6 (7) |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | 1.9 (11) | C25—C28—N3—C27 | 0.4 (8) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | -1.6 (11) | O5—C28—N3—C29 | -7.8 (12) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.7 (11) | C25—C28—N3—C29 | 173.1 (6) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.2 (11) | C30—C29—N3—C27 | -93.1 (9) |
| C23—C24—C25—C28 | 179.9 (7) | C30—C29—N3—C28 | 95.1 (8) |

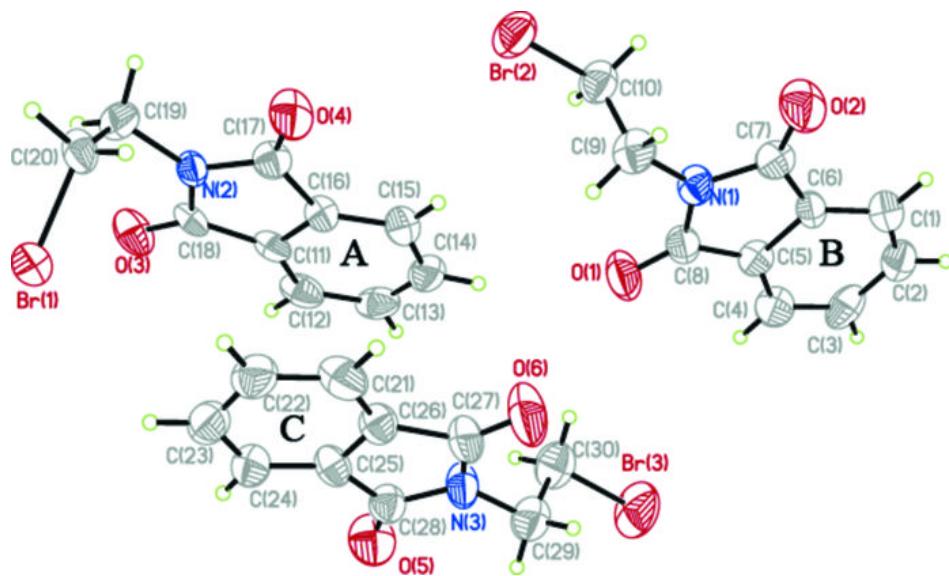
Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x, y+1, z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2 ⁱ ···O6 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.301 (9) | 133 |
| C10—H10A ^{vii} ···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.48 | 3.409 (8) | 161 |
| C10—H10B ^{vii} ···O5 ^v | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.533 (9) | 163 |
| C13—H13 ^{vii} ···O4 ^{vi} | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.448 (8) | 175 |
| C14—H14 ^{vii} ···O1 | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.495 (10) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x-1, y-1, z$; (vi) $x+1, y, z$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

